

## MATHEMATICS

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## PAPER—II

Time Allowed : Three hours

Maximum Marks : 300

*The figures in the margin indicate full marks for the questions*

Candidates should answer Question Nos. **1** and **5** which are compulsory and *any three* from the rest selecting at least **one** from each Section

## SECTION—A

1. Answer any *five* from the following :

12×5=60

(a) If  $H$  is a subgroup of  $G$ , let  $N(H) = \{g \in G \mid gHg^{-1} = H\}$ . Prove that(i)  $N(H)$  is a subgroup of  $G$ (ii)  $H$  is normal in  $N(H)$ (b) Let  $f$  and  $g$  be continuous on  $[a, b]$ . Prove that  $f + g$  and  $f \cdot g$  are also continuous on  $[a, b]$ .(c) Prove that the complex valued function  $f(z)$  defined by

$$f(z) = \begin{cases} \frac{x^3(1+i) - y^3(1-i)}{x^2 + y^2}, & \text{if } z = x + iy \neq 0 \\ 0, & \text{if } z = 0 \end{cases}$$

is continuous and the Cauchy-Riemann equations are satisfied at the origin, yet  $f'(0)$  does not exist.

(d) Using graphical method, solve the following LPP :

$$\begin{aligned} &\text{Max } Z = 5x_1 + 3x_2 \\ &\text{subject to} \\ &3x_1 + 5x_2 \leq 15 \\ &5x_1 + 2x_2 \leq 10 \\ &x_1, x_2 \geq 0 \end{aligned}$$

(e) Prove that every Cauchy is bounded and converges to a real number.

(f) Show that  $u = e^{-x}(x \sin y - y \cos y)$  is harmonic and find  $v$  such that  $u + iv$  is analytic.

2. Answer the following five questions :

12×5=60

- (a) Let  $G$  be the set of all  $2 \times 2$  matrices  $\begin{pmatrix} a & b \\ c & d \end{pmatrix}$ , where  $a, b, c, d$  are real numbers and  $ad - bc \neq 0$ . Show that  $G$  is an infinite non-Abelian group. 6+2+4
- (b) If  $H$  be a subgroup of a group  $G$  and  $a, b \in G$ , then what do you mean by " $a$  is congruent to  $b \pmod H$ "? Show that the relation  $a \equiv b \pmod H$  ( $a$  is congruent to  $b \pmod H$ ) is an equivalence relation. 4+8
- (c) What do you mean by 'an automorphism of a group  $G$ '? If  $\mathcal{A}(G)$  be the set of all automorphisms of a group  $G$ , then show that  $\mathcal{A}(G)$  is a group. 4+8
- (d) Define ring, integral domain and field. Prove that any field is an integral domain. Is the converse true? Justify. 6+4+2
- (e) Define a 'Boolean ring'. Prove that a Boolean ring is a commutative ring. Is the converse true? Justify. 2+6+4

3. Answer the following five questions :

12×5=60

- (a) (i) What do you mean by 'a Riemann integrable function  $f$  on  $[a, b]$ '?  
 (ii) Show that every continuous function is  $R$ -integrable.  
 (iii) If  $f$  is  $R$ -integrable on  $[a, b]$  and  $m$  and  $M$  be g.l.b. and l.u.b. of  $f$  on  $[a, b]$ , then show that for  $b \geq a$

$$m(b-a) \leq \int_a^b f(x)dx \leq M(b-a) \quad 2+5+5$$

- (b) If  $u = \tan^{-1} \frac{x^3 + y^3}{x - y}$ , show that

$$(i) \quad x \frac{\partial u}{\partial x} + y \frac{\partial u}{\partial y} = \sin 2u$$

$$(ii) \quad x^2 u_{xx} + 2xy u_{xy} + y^2 u_{yy} = 2 \cos 3u \cdot \sin u \quad 6+6$$

- (c) Applying Cauchy's theorem and Cauchy's residue theorem, evaluate

$$\int_C \frac{z-3}{z^2+2z+5} dz$$

where  $C$  is the contour

$$(i) \quad |z|=1$$

$$(ii) \quad |z+1+i|=2$$

6+6

(d) Applying contour integration method, prove that

$$\int_{-\infty}^{\infty} \frac{x^2 dx}{(x^2 + 1)(x^2 + 4)} = \frac{\pi}{3}$$

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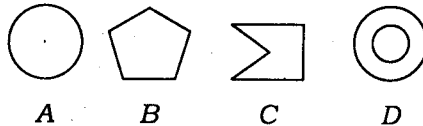
(e) Find the bilinear transformation which maps the points  $z=1, i, -1$  onto the points  $i, 0, -1$ . Hence find the image of  $|z| < 1$ .

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4. Answer the following four questions :

(a) (i) What do you mean by a convex region?

(ii) Which of the following regions are convex?



(iii) Examine whether union and intersection of convex regions are convex or not.

2+4+10

(b) Find by the graphical method the maximum value of  $Z = 2x + 3y$ , subject to the constraints

$$\begin{aligned} x + y &\leq 30, \quad y \geq 3 \\ 0 &\leq y \leq 12, \quad x - y \geq 0 \\ 0 &\leq x \leq 20 \end{aligned}$$

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(c) Define feasible solution, optimal solution, slack variables and surplus variables.

3×4=12

(d) Using simplex method, solve the following LPP :

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$$\begin{aligned} \text{Max } Z &= 5x_1 + 3x_2 \\ \text{subject to} \\ x_1 + x_2 &\leq 2 \\ 5x_1 + 2x_2 &\leq 10 \\ 3x_1 + 8x_2 &\leq 12 \\ x_1, x_2 &\geq 0 \end{aligned}$$

## SECTION—B

5. Answer any five parts :

12×5=60

(a) Form the partial differential equations by eliminating the arbitrary functions from  $Z = f(x+at) + g(x-at)$ .

(b) Solve

$$\frac{\partial^2 z}{\partial x^2} + z = 0$$

given that when  $x=0$ ,  $z=e^y$  and  $\frac{\partial y}{\partial x}=1$ .

(c) Solve

$$(x^2 - y^2 - z^2)p + 2xyq = 2xz$$

(d) Apply Gauss elimination method to solve the equations  $x+4y-z=-5$ ,  $x+y-6z=-12$ ,  $3x-y-z=4$ .(e) Using Newton-Raphson method, solve the equations  $x=x^2+y^2$ ,  $y=x^2-y^2$  correct to two decimals, starting with the approximation (0.8, 0.4).

(f) From the following table, estimate the number of students who obtained marks between 40 and 45 :

Marks	30-40	40-50	50-60	60-70	70-80
No. of Students	31	42	51	35	31

6. Answer the following questions :

12×5=60

(a) Following PDIs are associated with practical phenomena. Name the equations mentioning the associated phenomena : 3×4=12

$$(i) \frac{\partial^2 u}{\partial t^2} = c^2 \frac{\partial^2 u}{\partial x^2}$$

$$(ii) \frac{\partial u}{\partial t} = c^2 \frac{\partial^2 u}{\partial x^2}$$

$$(iii) \frac{\partial^2 u}{\partial x^2} + \frac{\partial^2 u}{\partial y^2} = 0$$

$$(iv) \begin{cases} -\frac{\partial V}{\partial x} = L \frac{\partial I}{\partial t} \\ -\frac{\partial I}{\partial x} = C \frac{\partial V}{\partial t} \end{cases}$$

(b) Find a real root of the equation  $x \log_{10} x = 1.2$  by regula-falsi method correct to four decimal places. 12

(c) Evaluate

$$\int_0^6 \frac{dx}{1+x^2}$$

by using Simpson's  $\frac{1}{3}$ rd rule. 12

(d) Show that the moment of inertia of an elliptic area of mass  $M$  and semi-axes  $a$  and  $b$  about a diameter of length  $r$  is  $\frac{1}{4} M \frac{a^2 b^2}{r^2}$ . 12

- (e) (i) Where is the data for the 'hard disk type' stored in?  
(ii) What is the capacity of DSDD floppy diskette?  
(iii) Mouse is connected to which port?  
(iv) Name a command which is not an internal DOS command. 12

7. Answer the following five questions : 12×5=60

(a) State D'Alembert's principle. Deduce the general equation of motion of a rigid body from D'Alembert's principle. 12

(b) What do you mean by holonomic system and non-holonomic system? Set up the Lagrangian for a simple pendulum, and obtain the equation describing its motion. 12

- (c) (i) What do you mean by bit, byte and word?  
(ii) Divide  $1100_2 + 10_2$ .  
(iii) Add hexadecimal numbers  $6AE_{16} + 1FA_{16}$ . 4+4+4

(d) Draw the truth table for the following : 4×3=12

- (i)  $Y = A.B + B.C$   
(ii)  $R = A(\overline{B} + \overline{C})$   
(iii) 3-input OR-gate

- (e) Create a sequential data file and store the serial number, name, basic pay, dearness allowance, house rent allowance, provident fund and LIC of 5 employees of a company. 12

8. Answer the following five questions : 12×5=60

- (a) Use Lagrange's equations to find the differential equation for a compound pendulum which oscillates in a vertical plane about a fixed horizontal axis. 12
- (b)  $AB, BC$  are two equal similar rods freely hinged at  $B$  and lie in a straight line on a smooth table. The end  $A$  is struck by a blow perpendicular to  $AB$ ; show that resulting velocity of  $A$  is  $3\frac{1}{2}$  times of  $B$ . 12
- (c) (i) Convert  $38.21_{10}$  to its binary equivalent.  
(ii) Convert  $11011110101110_2$  to hexadecimal.  
(iii) Convert  $B2F_{16}$  to octal. 4+4+4
- (d) (i) What is programming?  
(ii) Name the steps required for program development.  
(iii) What is programming language? 4+4+4
- (e) Write an algorithm to find whether a given number is odd or even. 12

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