

SERIES : D

2011

Sr. No. _____

CODE : RZN-11

विषय : समाजशास्त्र

Sub : SOCIOLOGY

पूर्णांक : 300

Max. Marks : 300

समय : 2 घण्टे

Time : 2 Hours

अपना अनुक्रमांक बॉक्स में लिखें (अंकों में / शब्दों में)

Write your Roll Number in the box (in numbers / in words)

प्रश्नों के उत्तर के लिये केवल काले बाल प्वाइंट पेन का इस्तेमाल करें।

To mark Answer use Black ball point pen only.

जब तक न कहा जाय इस प्रश्न-पुस्तिका को न खोलें।

Till told, do not open the booklet.

अभ्यर्थी उत्तर पत्रक पर उत्तर देने से पहले सभी अनुदेशों को सावधानीपूर्वक पढ़ लें।

Candidate must read all the instructions before writing the answers.

आपको अपने सभी उत्तर केवल उत्तर-पत्रक पर ही देने हैं। परीक्षा उपरान्त उत्तर-पत्रक इनविजिलेटर को लौटा दें।

You are to mark your answer on Answer Sheet only. After the examination is over, handover the Answer Sheet to the Invigilator.

महत्त्वपूर्ण अनुदेश

IMPORTANT INSTRUCTIONS

- | | |
|---|--|
| 1. सभी प्रश्नों के उत्तर दीजिये। सभी प्रश्नों के अंक समान हैं। | 1. Answer all questions. All questions carry equal marks. |
| 2. उत्तर पत्रक पर अभ्यर्थी अपना अनुक्रमांक, विषय, प्रश्न-पत्र का सही कोड एवं सीरीज अंकित करें अन्यथा उत्तर-पत्रक का मूल्यांकन नहीं किया जायेगा और उसकी जिम्मेदारी स्वयं अभ्यर्थी की होगी। | 2. The candidate should indicate the correct Roll Number, Subject, Paper Code and its Series on the Answer-Sheet, otherwise the Answer-Sheet will not be evaluated and the candidate will be solely responsible for it. |
| 3. इस प्रश्न-पुस्तिका में 120 प्रश्न हैं। प्रत्येक प्रश्न के चार वैकल्पिक उत्तर दिये गये हैं। अभ्यर्थी सही उत्तर निर्दिष्ट करते हुए उनमें से केवल एक गोले अथवा बबल को उत्तर पत्रक पर काले बाल प्वाइंट पेन से पूरा गहरा कर दें। एक से अधिक उत्तर देने की दशा में प्रश्न के उत्तर को गलत माना जायेगा एवं उसे जाँचा नहीं जायेगा। | 3. This booklet contains 120 questions. Each question has 4 alternative answers. The candidate has to darken only one circle or bubble indicating the correct answer on the answer sheet using black ball point pen. If more than one answers are marked, it would be treated as wrong answer and it will not be examined. |
| 4. प्रश्न-पुस्तिका के कवर पेज पर अथवा अन्दर कहीं भी कुछ न लिखें। यदि आप रफ कार्य करना चाहते हैं तो आप इनविजिलेटर से वर्किंग शीट माँग लें व इस पर वांछित सूचनायें भर लें। | 4. Nothing is to be written on the cover page or any other page of this booklet. If you need a working sheet to do your rough work, please ask the invigilator for it and mention required information on it. |
| 5. प्रश्न-पुस्तिका खोलने के तुरन्त बाद जाँच करके देख लें कि प्रश्न-पुस्तिका के सभी पेज भली भाँति छपे हुए हैं। यदि प्रश्न-पुस्तिका में कोई कमी हो तो इनविजिलेटर को दिखाकर उसी सीरीज व कोड की दूसरी पुस्तिका प्राप्त कर लें। | 5. If you happen to find that the booklet issued to you does not have all the pages properly printed or it has any other deficiency, then you need to approach the invigilator to get another booklet of same series and code. |

SOCIOLOGY

1. Which of the following statements is true ?
 - (a) Class is absent in primitive society.
 - (b) Class is a universal phenomenon.
 - (c) Society is composed of similar groups.
 - (d) Society is not stratified.
2. Who has propounded the idea of 'conspicuous consumption' ?
 - (a) Gunnar Myrdal
 - (b) Thorstein Veblen
 - (c) P.A. Sorokin
 - (d) Max Weber
3. Which of the following is a formal agency of social control ?
 - (a) Folkways
 - (b) Tradition
 - (c) State
 - (d) Social Fear
4. Auguste Comte's 'law of three stages' is an example of which theory of social change ?
 - (a) Linear
 - (b) Cyclical
 - (c) Functional
 - (d) Conflict
5. Who has introduced the concept of cultural lag in the context of change ?
 - (a) Morgan
 - (b) Ogburn
 - (c) Comte
 - (d) Weber
6. In the context of India who has written the book 'Politics and Social Change' ?
 - (a) P.C. Joshi
 - (b) T.S. Epstein
 - (c) F.G. Bailey
 - (d) S.N. Mishra
7. Who has written the book "Freedom, Power and Democratic Planning" ?
 - (a) T.B. Bottomore
 - (b) D.V. Glass
 - (c) T. Parsons
 - (d) Karl Mannheim
8. Which of the following is/are threat to national integration ?
 1. Poverty
 2. Alcoholism
 3. Communalism
 4. Regionalism
 5. CasteismSelect the correct answer using the codes given below :
Codes :
 - (a) 1 only
 - (b) 3, 4 and 5
 - (c) 1, 2 and 3
 - (d) 4 and 5
9. Who has written the book on 'Urbanization and Social Change' ?
 - (a) M.S.A. Rao
 - (b) S.C. Dube
 - (c) P.C. Joshi
 - (d) R.P.S. Gaur
10. Who has written the book "Man and Society" ?
 - (a) Comte
 - (b) Mannheim
 - (c) Cooley
 - (d) Freud
11. According to Toynbee, social change takes place through :
 - (a) Forces of production
 - (b) Legislation and constitution
 - (c) Challenge and response
 - (d) Propaganda and consumerism
12. Who has specifically advocated cultural factors of social change ?
 - (a) Marx
 - (b) Maclver
 - (c) T. Veblen
 - (d) Max Weber
13. Which type of change does take place as a consequence of Sanskritization ?
 - (a) Social change
 - (b) Religious change
 - (c) Positional change
 - (d) Structural change

14. Who, among the following, has called social control as "nipping deviant tendencies in the bud" ?
(a) R.K. Merton
(b) Talcott Parsons
(c) A.K. Cohen
(d) R.A. Cloward
15. From sociological perspective 'abolition of Zamindari and ownership rights to cultivators in U.P.' was an example of :
(a) Cultural change
(b) Economic change
(c) Structural change
(d) None of the above
16. Who has considered that crime is a normal phenomenon ?
(a) E.H. Sutherland
(b) Emile Durkheim
(c) C. Reckless
(d) E. Lemert
17. Who was the first Chairman of the Planning Commission ?
(a) G.L. Nanda
(b) Rajendra Prasad
(c) Jawaharlal Nehru
(d) S. Radhakrishnan
18. According to R.K. Merton, psychotics, autists, pariahs, out castes, vagrants, vagabonds, tramps, chronic drunkards and drug addicts are called :
(a) conformists
(b) innovativists
(c) ritualists
(d) retreatists
19. Which of the following is not usually a criterion for a dominant caste ?
(a) Control over land and economic resources
(b) All the members being in the same profession
(c) Numerical strength
(d) High status in caste hierarchy
20. In the context of the study of suicide who has used anomie as a concept ?
(a) Merton (b) Durkheim
(c) Gomte (d) Lombroso
21. Who has stated that 'Criminals are by birth a distinct type' ?
(a) C. Lombroso (b) G. Tarde
(c) H.H. Goddard (d) C. Burt
22. Cumulative crisis is a major cause of social disorganization. Which one of the following conditions does not reveal cumulative crisis ?
(a) Political instability
(b) Unbalanced industrialization
(c) Destruction caused by earthquake
(d) Conflict in social values
23. When was the Sarda Act passed ?
(a) 1928 AD (b) 1932 AD
(c) 1946 AD (d) 1970 AD
24. When was the schedule of Untouchables enacted ?
(a) 1935 AD (b) 1947 AD
(c) 1954 AD (d) 1955 AD
25. Who talks of two traditions i.e. humanistic and scientific in theory building ?
(a) Lundberg
(b) Thomas Ward
(c) Zetterberg
(d) R.K. Merton

26. Who has said that dysfunction is an activity which lessen adaptation ?
 (a) Parsons (b) Durkheim
 (c) Levy (d) Merton
27. To fight against untouchability and other evils who had established the 'Bharat Sevak Samaj' ?
 (a) B.R. Ambedkar
 (b) Balkrishna Gokhle
 (c) Mahatma Gandhi
 (d) Kanshi Ram
28. In which year the 'Scheduled Castes and Scheduled Tribes Prevention of Atrocities Act' come into force ?
 (a) 1965 AD (b) 1985 AD
 (c) 1990 AD (d) 1996 AD
29. Who wrote the book "Planned Economy for India" ?
 (a) G.L. Nanda
 (b) V.K.R.V. Rao
 (c) Mahalanavis
 (d) M. Vishwasraiya
30. Who has given "Id", "Ego" and "Super Ego" theory of Socialization ?
 (a) Freud (b) Mead
 (c) Cooley (d) Durkheim
31. Who has argued that in the political processes caste also gets politicized ?
 (a) Paul Brass
 (b) Rajni Kothari
 (c) M.N. Srinivas
 (d) M.S. Gore
32. Who among the following is associated with the analysis of the concept of 'Social Capital' ?
 (a) P. Bordieu
 (b) Karl Marx
 (c) Karl R. Popper
 (d) Richard Fox
33. **Assertion (A) :** A controlled economy is managed by the State.
Reason (R) : State has right to control economy.
 Select the correct answer from the codes given below :
Codes :
 (a) Both (A) and (R) are true but (R) is not the correct explanation of (A).
 (b) Both (A) and (R) are true and (R) is the correct explanation of (A).
 (c) (A) is true but (R) is false.
 (d) (A) is false but (R) is true.
34. There are four types of simple economy. Identify their correct sequence in which they appeared.
 1. Pastoral 2. Hunting
 3. Cottage 4. Zoom
 Select the correct answer from the codes given below :
Codes :
 (a) 2, 3, 1, 4 (b) 4, 1, 2, 3
 (c) 1, 3, 2, 4 (d) 2, 1, 4, 3
35. Who has classified Social Control as direct and indirect ?
 (a) Kimbal Young
 (b) Karl Mannheim
 (c) E.A. Ross
 (d) A.D. Ross

36. Father of Sociology Auguste Comte was born in the year
 (a) 1788 AD (b) 1798 AD
 (c) 1818 AD (d) 1838 AD
37. Who has said, "Sociology is the study of social facts" ?
 (a) Auguste Comte
 (b) Herbert Spencer
 (c) Emile Durkheim
 (d) Max Weber
38. Which one of the following is the basic element of social structure ?
 (a) Patterns of relationship
 (b) Patterns of interaction
 (c) Patterns of culture
 (d) Norms and values
39. Who has considered, 'Sociology is the Science of Social Order and Social Progress' ?
 (a) Max Weber
 (b) Auguste Comte
 (c) A.W. Green
 (d) Lester Ward
40. Who has used the term 'Social Physics' for Sociology ?
 (a) Herbert Spencer
 (b) Emile Durkheim
 (c) Max Weber
 (d) Auguste Comte
41. Who has said that "Society is a system in equilibrium" ?
 (a) C.H. Cooley (b) V. Pareto
 (c) Max Weber (d) T. Parsons
42. Basic characteristic of a Social group is
 (a) Physical Proximity
 (b) Stratification
 (c) Similarity
 (d) Interest
43. In which country did the industrial revolution take place at first ?
 (a) England (b) France
 (c) Japan (d) Germany
44. Which of the following characteristics are associated with primary social group ?
 1. Consciousness
 2. They feeling
 3. Like interest
 4. Kinsmen
 Select the correct answer from the codes given below :
 Codes :
 (a) 1 and 4 (b) 2 and 3
 (c) 1, 3 and 4 (d) 1 and 3
45. Which of the following tribes have matriarchal joint family ?
 1. Khasi 2. Nair
 3. Kadar 4. Kharia
 5. Bhil
 Select the correct answer from the codes given below :
 Codes :
 (a) 1 and 2 (b) 4 and 5
 (c) 1, 2 and 3 (d) 3, 4 and 5
46. Herbert Spencer's classification of societies includes –
 1. Simple society
 2. Militant society
 3. Industrial society
 4. Feudal society
 5. Socialist society
 Select the correct answer from the codes given below :
 Code :
 (a) 5, 1 and 2 (b) 5, 3 and 4
 (c) 2, 3 and 4 (d) 1, 2 and 3

47. In his theory of social change, P.A. Sorokin has classified culture as :

1. Sensate
2. Ideational
3. Idealistic
4. Adaptive

Select the correct answer from the codes given below :

Codes :

- (a) 1 and 2 (b) 3 and 4
(c) 1, 2 and 3 (d) 2, 3 and 4

48. Globalization is a new characteristic of :

- (a) Capitalist society
- (b) Post-Industrial society
- (c) Socialistic society
- (d) Society of oil rich nations

49. Who has divided the society into two broad categories viz. folk and urban ?

- (a) L.H. Morgan
- (b) Herbert Spencer
- (c) Robert Redfield
- (d) R.A. Nisbet

50. Who has coined the term 'reference group' ?

- (a) H.H. Hyman
- (b) W.G. Sumner
- (c) R.A. Nisbet
- (d) R.K. Merton

51. Who has written the book "Asian Drama" ?

- (a) G.S. Ghurye
- (b) T.B. Bottomore
- (c) Alva Myrdal
- (d) Gunnar Myrdal

52. Who has said that conflict establishes unity and strengthens the group ?

- (a) Simmel (b) Marx
- (c) Coser (d) Collins

53. Which of the following is NOT a characteristic of secondary group ?

- (a) Voluntary membership
- (b) Gratification of limited needs
- (c) Spontaneous development
- (d) Formal organization

54. Which of the following factors is/are the causes of the conflict ?

- (a) hate
- (b) need
- (c) desire
- (d) all of the above

55. Who has called 'Tribes of India' as backward Hindus ?

- (a) Mckim Marriott
- (b) Louis Dumont
- (c) G.S. Ghurye
- (d) N.K. Bose

56. Match List – I with List – II and select the correct answer using the codes given below the lists :

Book	Author
A. Religion and Society	1. S. Radhakrishnan
B. Asian Drama	2. Gunnar Myrdal
C. 'Vikas Ka Samajshastra'	3. K.K. Mishra
D. Hindu Samskar	4. Raj Bali Pandey
	5. G.S. Ghurye

Codes :

- | | A | B | C | D |
|-----|---|---|---|---|
| (a) | 4 | 3 | 2 | 1 |
| (b) | 1 | 2 | 3 | 5 |
| (c) | 5 | 2 | 3 | 4 |
| (d) | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 |

57. Which one of the following features Does Not characterize Post-Industrial Society ?
 (a) Supremacy of professional occupations
 (b) Supremacy of technical occupations
 (c) Growing power of technocrats
 (d) Dominance of large scale industrial production
58. Who has used the term 'adoptive culture' ?
 (a) Sorokin (b) Toennies
 (c) Ogburn (d) Page
59. Who has classified groups as 'in - groups and out - groups' ?
 (a) W.G. Sumner (b) K. Davis
 (c) C.H. Cooley (d) T. Parsons
60. Who has said that human beings are sociable but conflict prone animals ?
 (a) Coser (b) Collins
 (c) Hegel (d) Darwin
61. Who gave the theory of "Conflict Functionalism" ?
 (a) Merton (b) Coser
 (c) Collins (d) Dahrendorf
62. Who has written the book "What is Sociology" ?
 (a) Johnson (b) MacIver
 (c) Inkeless (d) Spencer
63. Who is the author of the book 'Society : An Introductory Analysis' ?
 (a) T. Parsons
 (b) R.M. MacIver and C.H. Page
 (c) A.C. Manzer
 (d) K.Davis and W.E. Moore
64. In which of the following membership is voluntary ?
 (a) Association (b) Society
 (c) Community (d) Institution
65. A group organized for the pursuit of an interest is called :
 (a) a society
 (b) an association
 (c) a family
 (d) none of the above
66. Which one of the following sets of thinkers is known as conflict theorists ?
 (a) Marx, Dahrendorf, Sorokin
 (b) Marx, Simmel, Parsons
 (c) Coser, Marx, Dahrendorf
 (d) Davis, Simmel, Sorokin
67. Which one of the following is Institution only ?
 (a) Family (b) University
 (c) Marriage (d) Village
68. Sanskritization indicates :
 (a) In - group
 (b) Primary group
 (c) Peer group
 (d) Reference group
69. Gessellschaft refers to :
 (a) developing society
 (b) developed society
 (c) traditional society
 (d) tribal society
70. Who has said that "We belong to associations and not to institutions" ?
 (a) Sorokin
 (b) Spencer
 (c) Durkheim
 (d) MacIver and Page

71. A sub culture which appeals to our senses and rejects the society's other sub-system of culture is known as :

- (a) Counter culture
- (b) Sensate culture
- (c) Idealistic culture
- (d) Ideational culture

72. Which of the following are the essential characteristics of 'Little Community' as given by Robert Redfield ?

- 1. Smallness
- 2. Distinctiveness
- 3. Homogeneity
- 4. Closeness

Select the correct answer from the codes given below :

Codes :

- (a) 1 and 2
- (b) 3 and 4
- (c) 1, 2 and 3
- (d) 1, 2, 3 and 4

73. Which one of the following types of capital is not a part of the classification given by Bourdieu ?

- (a) Economic capital
- (b) Commercial capital
- (c) Cultural capital
- (d) Symbolic capital

74. Who has termed modern society as a 'Risk Society' ?

- (a) Herbert Spencer
- (b) Anthony Giddens
- (c) Ulrich Beck
- (d) Jean Baudrillard

75. Who has given the concept of 'Postmodern society' ?

- (a) Zygmunt Bauman
- (b) Karl Marx
- (c) Ulrich Beck
- (d) Anthony Giddens

76. Post industrial society has also been termed as 'Information Society' because _____ :

- (a) Means of communication are highly developed.
- (b) There is tremendous growth of news papers.
- (c) Knowledge is the basic resource of the society.
- (d) There is cent percent literacy.

77. Match List - I with List - II and select the correct answer using the codes given below the lists :

List - I (Concepts)	List - II (Thinkers)
A. Social Fact	1. Spencer
B. Social Evolution	2. Durkheim
C. Alienation	3. Merton
D. Dysfunction	4. Marx
	5. Max Weber

Codes :

	A	B	C	D
(a)	1	2	3	4
(b)	2	1	4	3
(c)	4	3	2	5
(d)	5	4	1	2

78. Which of the following are associative processes ?

- 1. Co-operation
- 2. Contravention
- 3. Assimilation
- 4. Competition

Select the correct answer from the codes given below :

Codes :

- (a) 1 and 3
- (b) 1 and 2
- (c) 1, 3 and 4
- (d) 1, 2 and 3

79. In which of the following social processes a person or group fully internalizes other's culture ?
 (a) Accommodation
 (b) Co-operation
 (c) Assimilation
 (d) Socialization
80. Change in accordance with a given situation is termed as :
 (a) co-operation
 (b) competition
 (c) assimilation
 (d) adaptation
81. Who has stated, "Unequal distribution of authority is the main source of conflict" ?
 (a) Karl Marx
 (b) Talcott Parsons
 (c) R. Dahrendorf
 (d) L.A. Coser
82. Which of the following are dissociative social processes ?
 1. Competition
 2. Contravention
 3. Accommodation
 4. Assimilation
 Select the correct answer from the codes given below :
Codes :
 (a) 1 and 2 (b) 2 and 3
 (c) 1, 2 and 4 (d) 2, 3 and 4
83. Auguste Comte gave his theory of decreasing generality and increasing complexity in :
 (a) Law of three stages
 (b) Hierarchy of sciences
 (c) Social reconstruction
 (d) Positivism
84. Who developed the concept of mechanical and organic solidarity ?
 (a) Spencer (b) Comte
 (c) Durkheim (d) Ward
85. Who ascribed ultimate social reality to the group, not to the individual ?
 (a) Durkheim (b) Spencer
 (c) Comte (d) Marx
86. Two statements are given below, one is labelled as 'Assertion (A)' and other as 'Reason (R)'.
- Assertion (A) :** Competition is essential for free market economy.
- Reason (R) :** Competition improves the quality of production.
- Select the correct answer from the codes given below :
- Codes :**
- (a) Both (A) and (R) are true and (R) is the correct explanation of (A).
 (b) Both (A) and (R) are true but (R) is not the correct explanation of (A).
 (c) (A) is true but (R) is false.
 (d) (A) is false but (R) is true.
87. Gandhian Model of Development includes :
 (a) Survival of the fittest
 (b) Live and Let live
 (c) Live in order to help others to live
 (d) All of the above

88. Which one of the following pairs is NOT correctly matched ?
- (a) Positivist theory of development – Auguste Comte
 - (b) Ideal typical theory of development – Parsons
 - (c) Social Psychological theory of development – MacClelland
 - (d) Diffusional theory of development – Marx
89. Who has stated that 'Social institutions grow from folk ways' ?
- (a) R.M. MacIver
 - (b) W.G.Sumner
 - (c) Max Weber
 - (d) P.A. Sorokin
90. Who has written about joint family among Coorgs of South India ?
- (a) M.N. Srinivas
 - (b) K.M. Kapadia
 - (c) I.P. Desai
 - (d) I. Karve
91. Who has contended that marriage came into being when the economic and sexual functions were united into one relationship ?
- (a) Meyer Fortes
 - (b) L. Morgan
 - (c) D. Gittens
 - (d) G.P. Murdock
92. Which of the following forms of marriage is ideally evolutive (evolutionary) ?
- (a) Polygyny
 - (b) Monogamy
 - (c) Polygamy
 - (d) Polyandry
93. Who has written the book 'Some Aspects of Family in Mahua' ?
- (a) M.S. Gore
 - (b) K.M. Kapadia
 - (c) I. Karve
 - (d) I.P. Desai
94. When a woman of low caste marries a man of higher caste, it is called _____
- (a) Hypogamy
 - (b) Polygamy
 - (c) Hypergamy
 - (d) All of the above
95. When several sisters, simultaneously or potentially, are the spouse of the same man, the practice is called _____
- (a) Levirate marriage
 - (b) Sororate marriage
 - (c) Fraternal polyandry
 - (d) All of the above
96. Who has written the book 'Urbanization and Family Change in India' ?
- (a) I.P. Desai
 - (b) A.M.Shah
 - (c) M.S. Gore
 - (d) K.M. Kapadia

97. A family is an association because it has :

- (a) property
- (b) members
- (c) behaviour pattern
- (d) neighbour

98. Which of the following tribes adopt shifting cultivation ?

- | | |
|----------|-----------|
| 1. Bhil | 2. Baiga |
| 3. Gond | 4. Bhutia |
| 5. Tharu | |

Select the correct answer using the code given below :

Codes :

- (a) 1 and 2
- (b) 3 and 4
- (c) 3, 4 and 5
- (d) 1, 2 and 3

99. Which of the following are functions of family according to Kingsley Davis ?

- (a) Procreation, Economic, Care (of children)
- (b) Procreation, Care, Planning and Socialization
- (c) Care, Economic, Education and Planning
- (d) Economic, Care, Socialization and Planning

100. MacIver and Page have divided adaptation in :

- | | |
|-------------|---------------|
| 1. Physical | 2. Biological |
| 3. Social | 4. Cultural |
| 5. Economic | |

Select the correct answer using the codes given below :

Codes :

- (a) 1, 2 and 3
- (b) 3, 4 and 5
- (c) 1 and 2
- (d) 3 and 4

101. Who has initiated a systematic study of kinship organization in India ?

- (a) Patrick-Geddes
- (b) Irawati Karve
- (c) I.P. Desai
- (d) M.S. Gore

102. What is the basic nature of Muslim Marriage ?

- (a) Religions
- (b) Moral
- (c) Contractual
- (d) Sacramental

103. Who has related social stratification to effective role allocation and performance ?

- (a) Max Weber
- (b) K. Davis and W.E. Moore
- (c) M.M. Tumin and K. Davis
- (d) Karl Marx

104. Industrial Revolution means :

- (a) Maximum production
- (b) Costly machines
- (c) Use of artificial power in production
- (d) Surplus value

105. In Traditional Indian Society, social stratification was based on :

- (a) caste
- (b) class
- (c) tradition
- (d) religion

106. Who has distinguished between ascribed v/s. achieved as pattern variables ?

- (a) R. Linton
- (b) R.K. Merton
- (c) T. Parsons
- (d) S.F. Nadel

107. Upward or downward social mobility in a social stratification system within the course of an individual's life career is called :

- (a) Vertical Mobility
- (b) Horizontal Mobility
- (c) Intergenerational Mobility
- (d) Intragenerational Mobility

108. Who has given the concept of 'internal structure of role' in the analysis of social structure ?
(a) S.F. Nadel
(b) C. Levi-Strauss
(c) A.R. Radcliffe-Brown
(d) R.K. Merton
109. Who has given the concept of status in Sociology and Anthropology ?
(a) Nadel (b) Merton
(c) Linton (d) Ghurye
110. Emile Durkheim's Theory of Religion is known as :
(a) cosmic (b) animism
(c) naturism (d) functional
111. Who has argued that the social stratification is based on the functional needs of society ?
(a) T.B. Bottomore
(b) K. Davis
(c) Karl Marx
(d) Max Weber
112. Who has given the theory of social stratification based on 'class, status and power' ?
(a) K. Davis
(b) M.N. Srinivas
(c) W.H. Wiser
(d) Max Weber
113. Who has introduced the concept of 'middle class' in conflict theory ?
(a) Engels (b) Marx
(c) Dahrendorf (d) Bottomore
114. Who has stated that generally sociologists consider 'Slavery, jagirdari, caste system and social class and status' as the forms of social stratification ?
(a) N.J. Smelser
(b) T.B. Bottomore
(c) Karl Marx
(d) T. Parsons
115. Karl Marx's Social Change Theory is deterministic because it lays emphasis on :
(a) class struggle
(b) historical materialism
(c) dialectical materialism
(d) economic condition
116. In which year Fourth Five Year Plan was started ?
(a) 1966 AD (b) 1967 AD
(c) 1969 AD (d) 1970 AD
117. Which one of the following is NOT an example of ascribed status ?
(a) Brahmin (b) Professor
(c) Youth (d) Sister
118. When was the eradication of Untouchability Act passed ?
(a) 1955 AD (b) 1956 AD
(c) 1961 AD (d) 1965 AD
119. Who considers that caste is a 'psychic phenomenon' and deeply ingrained in the Hindu mind ?
(a) S.P. Nagendra
(b) M.N. Srinivas
(c) Louis Dumont
(d) S.C. Dube
120. Who has used Weberian model of stratification to the study of caste-system in India ?
(a) G.S. Ghurye
(b) Andre Beteille
(c) N.K. Bose
(d) J.H. Hutton